## **ISET 2019**

Proceedings of the 5th International Conference on Science,

**Education and Technology** 

Semarang, Central Java, Indonesia

29 June 2019





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#### **Preface**

We are delighted to introduce the proceedings of the fifth edition of the International conference on Science, Education, and Technology (ISET 2019).

The 5th International Conference on Science, Education and Technology (ISET 2019) was held in Semarang, Central Java, Indonesia on June 29th, 2019. ISET 2019 is dedicated to promote acceleration of scientific, technological innovation and the utilization of technology in assisting pedagogical process. Therefore, researchers from various areas in science, education, and technology are invited to present their new findings from their latest works. The annual international was organized by Graduate School of Universitas Negeri Semarang. The conference consisted of plenary sessions and parallel sessions which covers the following topics: Biology, Chemistry and Material Science, Environment, Human Ecology, Green Technology Engineering, Mathematics, Applied Mathematics, Statistics, Computer Science, Natural Science, Physics Education, Physics, Instrumentation and Energy, Technology Assisted Pedagogy. The plenary sessions were held in two sessions in which four keynote speakers from four countries shared their valuable knowledge and researches. We would like to thank to Graduate School of Universitas Negeri Semarang for the financial support in organizing this conference.

There are 266 presenters with the total 917 participants in the 5th International Conference on Science, Education and Technology.

Our most sincere gratitude also goes to the Editors and Reviewers for their help and suggestion in compiling the papers. We would also like to express our appreciation to all presenters and participants for their contribution in this valuable event.

Farid Ahmadi, S.Kom., M.Kom, Ph.D, Universitas Negeri Semarang, Indonesia

### Contents

3D Augmented Reality Mobile Application as an Innovative Instructional Media Virgiawan Adi Kristianto, Harijadi Gunawan Buntoro Wahjono	1
Effectiveness of Project-based Learning Model to Improve Students' Cognitive Skills	8
Iman Hermanto, Sarwi Sarwi, Amin Yusuf	
Quality of Thesis Research Instruments of Mathematical Education Program Students, Unnes Postgraduate  Kartono Kartono, Budi Waluya	15
Analysis of student needs in writing French languages elementary levels based on blended learning in disruption era  Dwi Astuti, Subyantoro Subyantoro, Ida Zulaeha, Astini Su'udi, Novi Kurniawati	20
Time Management As A Means Of Achievement Of Program On Time Graduation In The Program Doctoral Universitas Negeri Semarang Soegiyanto Soegiyanto, Ipang Setiawan	29
Post-Training Evaluation on the Training of Basic Obstatric and Neonatal Emergency Service Training Eva Kartikasari, Siti Nurchasanah, Wardoyo Wardoyo	36
Bibliocounseling To Enhance Resilience Of Bullying Victims Students At Junior High School In Nganjuk, East Java Esty Rokhyani, Sugiyo Sugiyo, Samsudi Samsudi, Edi Purwanto	45
Development of Materials Learning Based on ICT and Scientific Approach 5th Grade of Elementary School Ravita Deasy Rahmawati, Wiwi Isnaeni, Yuli Utanto	52
Effectiveness of Activated Carbon from Cassava Peel Waste to Reduce TSS (Total Solid Suspended) Levels in Batik Liquid Waste Niken Tri Widayati, Sulhadi Sulhadi, Teguh Darsono	59
Role of the Village Administration in the Preparation of the Village Budget Management (APBDes) in the Siwalan District at Pekalongan, Central Java Sugino Sugino, Fathur Rokhman, Suwito Eko Pramono, Etty Soesilowati	65
The Developing Model of Academic Supervision Based on quality at MTsN Brebes Central Java Indonesia Kasturi Kasturi, Masrukhi Masrukhi, Rusdarti Rusdarti, Joko Sutarto	70
The Relationship between Assistance in Taking Anti Tuberculosis Drugs and Sputum Check-ups to Compliance of TB Treatment Sri Ratna Rahayu, Nilna Sa'adatar Rohmah, Aufiena Nur Ayu Merzistya	78
The Conservation Values Integration Model in Scientific Approach of Civics in College	86
Ruhadi Ruhadi, Didi Pramono, Asep Purwo Yudi Utomo, Isnarto Isnarto	

The Evaluation of Mathematical Teacher Ability In Defining The Minimum Completeness Criteria Using The Google Form Estu Subekti, Ani Rusilowati, Muhammad Khumaedi	96
An Analysis Of Social Skills In The Problem Based Learning Model Reviewed From The Cognitive Style Ade Bagus Primadoni, Erni Suharini, Mulyono Mulyono	102
Development of Kinetic Friction Coefficient Experiment Tools Based on Arduino Nano ATmega 328P LDR Sensor Candra Dewi, Millati Azka, Hartono Hartono, Supriyadi Supriyadi	107
Developing Blended Learning Schoology To Enhance Scientific Communication Abilities For Digital Natives Generation Litasari Aldila Aribowo, Bambang Subali, Sigit Saptono	113
A Suitability Of Competency Certification Scheme For Automotive Vocational High School With LSP P1 Against Business and Industrial World Needs In Semarang City Dhewa Frovihandika, Zainal Arifin, Eva Widiastuti	119
	128
Illustration Artworks of Hijabographic: Visual Expressions in Virtual Learning Community Rahina Nugrahani, Tjetjep Rohendi Rohidi, Triyanto Triyanto, Muhammad Ibnan Syarif	120
Character-Based Tactical Learning Model for Strengthening Characters in Sports Physical Education (PJOK) of 5th Graders Elementary Schools Isa Ansori, Purnomo Purnomo, Sutaryono Sutaryono, Novi Setyasto	136
The Development Of Supplementary Books Producing Explanatory Text And Procedure Text With Entrepreneurial Content For Vocational School Student Yustinah Yustinah, Fathur Rokhman, Subyantoro Subyantoro, Ida Zulaeha	146
Evaluation of Quality Early Childhood Education Program Services Using CIPP Model	156
Utsman Utsman, Fakhruddin Fakhruddin, Bagus Kisworo	
The Effectiveness of Web Centric Course for Redox Material in Chemistry Learning Tri Joko Raharjo, Imam Shofwan, Harianingsih Harianingsih, Didik Widiyono, Wijianto Wijianto	166
Contribution of Leg Muscle Power, Leg Flexibility and Balance to Kedeng Smash Ability Sepaktakraw Game Sulaiman Sulaiman, Taufik Hidayah, Muhamad Azwan	174
Determinants Of Whistleblowing Intention: Implementation Of The Theory Of Planned Behaviour with Organizational Support as Moderating Sukirman Sukirman, Fakhruddin Fakhruddin, Haryono Haryono, Heri Yanto	179
Predictions of Social Support on School Counselors' Performances Suharso Suharso, Sugiyo Sugiyo, Rusdarti Rusdarti	189
Analysis of Logical-Mathematical Intelligence Profile on Application of Problem-Based Learning on Acid-Base Sri Wardani, Laras Kurniawati	194

Performance Of Badan Permusyawaratan Desa (BPD) Reviewed From Education Level And Public Figure Status	202
Amin Yusuf, Tri Joko Raharjo, Bagus Kisworo, Yudi Siswanto	
Analyzing the Determinants of Disclosures of Sustainability Report on LQ45 Companies  Muhammad Khafid, Niswah Baroroh, Tusyanah Tusyanah, Vivi Ayuning Tyas	212
Managerial Performance Improvement Through Budget Participation With Moderation Variables In Public Companies  Kusmuriyanto Kusmuriyanto, Achmad Slamet, Trijoko Raharjo, Heri Yanto	220
The Imagery In Perihal Gendis Poetry Book By Sapardi Djoko Damono And Its Application As Drilling Material For Literature Learning In High School Krisna Wijayakusuma, Teguh Supriyanto, Mukh Doyin	231
Klaten Traditional Lurik Weaving: Adaptation Strategies and Inheritance Systems in Society Ismadi Ismadi, Tjetjep Rohendi Rohidi, Triyanto Triyanto	237
Character Building For Early Childhood: A Case Study for the Teaching of Performing and Fine Arts Hartono Hartono, Yovita Sari	244
Reinforcing Character Education and Nationalism among the Students in Indonesian School of Jeddah with Android-Based MIC (Multimedia Indonesian Culture) and Flipped Classroom Method Fakhruddin Fakhruddin, Farid Ahmadi, Sugiyono Sugiyono, Muhammad	248
Dasril, Ryni Vanditta	
Monitoring and Evaluation Model of Academic Lecturer Performance in Otorhinolaryngology and Head Neck Surgery's Specialist Medical Education Program	257
Muyassaroh Muyassaroh, Samsudi Samsudi, Suwito Eko Pramono, Endang Kustiowati	
User Expectations Against Management of the Education Management Masters Program Postgraduate Universitas Negeri Semarang Titi Prihatin, Ghanis Putra Widhanarto, Basuki Sulistio	263
The Influence of Learning Coding Interest on Learning Outcomes of Web Programming and Mobile Devices Subjects  Zahrotun Nafidah, Ghanis Putra Widhanarto	270
Teachers' Scaffolding Talk in Bilingual Class  Lulu April Farida	281
The Use of Aggregation Pheromone for Monitoring Oryctes rhinoceros Population	287
Dyah Rini Indriyanti, Jeni Eka Lutfiana, Priyantini Widiyaningrum, Ning Setiati	
Parikan Kentrung Blora: A Javanese Pantoum Variation	292
Agus Yuwono, Rustono Rustono, Hari Bakti Mardikantoro, Teguh Supriyanto	
A Study of Compliment Responses Used by Indonesians Intan Permata Hapsari	298
•	

Cultural Acculturation Values in The Minaret of Kudus to Foster Harmony Through Social Studies Education	307
R Suharso, Wasino Wasino, Dewi Liesnoor Setyowati, Cahyo Budi Utomo	
Developing Mobile-Based "Blended Learning System" In Order To Improve The Learning Quality Of FIP UNNES In 4.0 Industry Revolution Student Farid Achmadi, Achmad Rifai RC, Bagus Kisworo, Akaat Hasjiandito, Sony Zulfikasari, Hendra Dedi Kriswanto	314
Effects Of Working Environment And Motivation On The Employees' Performance In Enhancing The Quality Of Education In Malahayati Maritime Education And Training Center Of Aceh Rafiqa Alfi Sari, Yusrizal Yusrizal, Nasir Usman	319
•	005
Young Student's Perspective of Male Teacher: A Case Study of Semarang City, Indonesia Yuli Kurniawati Sugiyo Pranoto, Sugiyo Sugiyo, Deni Setiawan, Farid Ahmadi	325
	00.4
Preservation of Javanese Cultural Values Through Conservation Education Course (A Study on the Students of Faculty of Education Passed Conservation Education Course)  Ilyas Ilyas, Sawa Suryana, Mualim Mualim	334
	0.44
Ethylene Glycol as an Entrainer in the Extractive Distillation of Acetonitrile + Water System: Simulation	341
Dhoni Hartanto, Waliyuddin Sammadikun, Widi Astuti, Irene Nindita Pradnya, Maharani Kusumaningrum, Ria Wulansarie, Ianatul Khoiroh, Achmad Chafid	
Community Empowerment on the Biopesticide Production from Durian Peel	350
Waste Ratna Dewi Kusumaningtyas, Ria Wulansarie, Widi Astuti, Nina Hartini, Syarifatur Richana	
Effect of Hyperbaric Oxygen on Cardiovascular Endurance in Basketball	358
Players Lalu Moh Yudha Isnaini, Soegiyanto Soegiyanto, Sugiharto Sugiharto, Sulaiman Sulaiman	
Critical Thinking Ability Based on Science Process Skills With Numbered Head Together	363
Rahmanto Bayu, Susilo Susilo, Rochmad Rochmad	
Educational Values In Caricature Art In Suara Merdeka Newspaper 2017 Edition	369
Jimin Budiyono, Tjetjep Rohidi R, Totok Sumaryanto F, Dharsono Sony Kartika	
Politeness Strategies of Metaphorical Expression in Tegalan Short Stories Rahayu Pristiwati, Rustono Rustono, Dyah Prabaningrum	375
Implementation of "If Branch" for Identifying Character Values and Learning Design Based on Scientific Approach for Serat Wedhatama Suyitno Suyitno, Ida Zulaeha	381
Improving Science Processes Skills and Learning Outcomes of Junior High School Students on Problem Based Learning	387
Agapito da Costa Jerónimo, Achmad Slamet, YL Sukestiyarno, Rusdarti Rusdarti	

Motif Become Drivers of Online Transportation in The City of Semarang Mahmud Yunus, Etty Soesilowati, Dewi Liesnoor Setyowati, Thriwaty Arsal	394
Transferring Information Model on Healthy Reproduction to Adolescents by Parents in Kendal Regency Nurussa'adah Nurussa'adah, Fathur Rokhman, Tri Marhaeni Pudji Astuti, Titi	400
Prihatin	
The Utilization of ICT-Based Media in Dance Learning in Schools (A Preliminary Study)	406
Fitri Daryanti, Muhammad Jazuli, Totok Sumaryanto F, Hartono Hartono	
The Existence of Socio-Cultural Value in Bompon Watershed Community in Globalization Era	412
Thriwaty Arsal, Suyahmo Suyahmo, Puji Hardati, Sunarjan Sunarjan	
Teaching system for pantomime artist Jemek Supardi for prospective Pantomime artists in Yogyakarta  Teach Calvi. Mahammad Januli. Tatah Sumammada E. Auton Abdillah	420
Indar Sabri, Muhammad Jazuli, Totok Sumaryanto F, Autar Abdillah	
Application of Conservation Value for Character Developing of Universitas Negeri Semarang Students Dewi Liesnoor Setyowati, Saddam Saddam, Eko Handoyo	427
	40.4
A Hypothetical Design of the Contextual Science Book to Develop Generic Skills	434
Eka Purjiyanta, Wiyanto Wiyanto, Sarwi Sarwi, Sunyoto Eko Nugroho	
Development of Teaching Materials for Need-Oriented Training to Improve the Learning Pedagogic Competence Joko Sutarto	445
Pre-service English Teachers` Views on Digital Literacy Competences in	453
Language Teaching Yentri Anggeraini, Abdurrachman Faridi, Januarius Mujiyanto, Dwi Anggani Linggar Bharati	
Comparison Of Java Language Lectics With Sunda Language In Larangan District, Brebes District	460
Ida Zulaeha, Diding Rosyadi, Imam Baehaqie, Fitriyaningsih Fitriyaningsih, Eri Prihatmini	
Multicultural Manifestations of Menara Kudus Mosque Pre-Islamic Traditional Ornaments, in Central Java Supatmo Supatmo, Syafii Syafii	466
Development of Elekctric Digital Musschenbroek Long Expansion Experiment Tools	475
Nurul Apriani Susanti, Dewi Rahmawati, Hartono Hartono, Supriyadi Supriyadi	
The Effectiveness Cigarette Butts as Liquid Anti-Termite	481
Almira Syifa, Sulhadi Sulhadi, Teguh Darsono	
Skill Learning Engineering Reading English Through Metacognitive Strategy In Industrial Era 4.0	488
Riyan Dwi Cahyaningsih, Januarius Mujiyanto, Muhammad Khumaedi	

Mathematical Literacy Based on Metacognition on MIC Assisted PBL and Geogebra with Local Culture  Nurkaromah Dwidayati, Iwan Junaedi, Nofiana Ika Rahmawati	494
Quality Input of Academic Literacy Competencies in Indonesian Language and Literature Students in Universitas Negeri Semarang Diah Puspitaningrum, Ida Zulaeha, Wagiran Wagiran	505
Internal and External Obstacles for Students in the Vocational Education Master Program in Thesis Preparation Yeri Sutopo, Ely Rudyatmi, Okta Purnawirawan	512
Physical Education Learning Model for Floor Gymnastics and Rhythmic Activities for Lower Grade Class Primary School Students with Teaching Personal Social Responsibility (TPSR)  Cahyo Yuwono, Tandiyo Rahayu, Sulaiman Sulaiman, Tri Rustiadi	519
Community Based Entrepreneurship in Coastal Communities: The Impact on the Environment and Economic Empowerment	528
Oktaviani Adhi Suciptaningsih, Sucihatiningsih Dian Wisika Prajanti, Dewi Liesnoor Setyowati, Agustinus Sugeng Priyanto	
Development of Physical Education Teaching Model Section at Lower Class of Primary School Using TPSR	534
Tri Nurharsono, Tandiyo Rahayu, Sulaiman Sulaiman, Mugio Hartono	
Application Of Social Capital In Poverty Allevation In Bruno District Of Purworejo Regency	542
Anita Rinawati, Rusdarti Rusdarti, Etty Soesilowati, Sucihatiningsih DWP	
Student Engagement in Hybrid Task-Based Language Teaching in EFL Writing Class	547
Tusino Tusino, Abdurrachman Faridi, Mursid Saleh, Sri Wuli Fitriati	
Absorption Pollutants Carbon Monoxide (CO) in the Air Using Sansevieria and Scindapsus Aureus  Anisa Furtakhul Janah, Sulhadi Sulhadi, Teguh Darsono	556
The Development Of Tracer Study System For PEP Alumni Graduate School	562
Unnes By Online Based On The Website  S. Supriyadi, W. Isnaeni, A. Rusilowati	302
The Effectiveness of the Physical Education Learning Model Using the TPSR Approach for Character Building of Elementary Students (Game of "Train Ride")	568
Hermawan Pamot Raharjo, Tandiyo Rahayu, Mugiyo Hartono, Sulaiman Sulaiman, Donny Wira Yudha Kusuma	
Career Learning Self-Efficacy as a Mediator between Career-Training Mentorship and Vocational Identity Sinta Saraswati, Edwindha Prafitra Nugraheni, Mungin Eddy Wibowo, Mulawarman Mulawarman, Soesanto	577
Pre-Service English Teachers' Beliefs about Teaching and Learning English in Microteaching Guided by an Expert Secondary English Teacher Siti Aimah, Dwi Rukmini, Mursid Saleh, Dwi Anggani Linggar Bharati	584
Incorporating Javanese Gamelan Music As Democratic Pedagogy: A Junior High School Social Studies Teacher's Perspective Yayuk Mardiati, Wasino Wasino, Dhanang Respati Puguh, Eko Handoyo	597

The Elementary Students' Critical Thingking Ability Through Brainstorming Technique of Problem-Based Learning	603
Eko Purwanti, Firman Yogi Ilmawan, Sunyoto Eko Nugroho	
Totobuang Music Function as a Means of Emphasizing Cultural Identity Ambon City Community Ketrina Tiwery, Tjetjep Rohendi Rohidi, Totok Sumaryanto, Wadiyo Wadiyo	610
The Use of Politeness Strategies in the Indonesia's 2019 Presidential Campaign Teams on Online News Media  Bismo Prasetyo, Rustono Rustono, Rahayu Pristiwati	615
Mindfulness Training with Deepbreathing Techniques to Increase Disability Resilience Nurhaeda Nurhaeda, Anwar Sutoyo, Mulawarman Mulawarman	621
A Holistic-Integrative Approach to Early Childhood Education Quality Improvement – The Case of Pemalang Regency Lita Latiana, Dyah Retno Fitri Utami	628
Attitude Assessment In Learning English Based On The 2013 Curriculum For Junior High Schools	635
Eni Sumarni, Samsudi Samsudi, Sukestiyarno Sukestiyarno, Achmad Rifai	
Reducing Disruptive Classroom Behaviors: The Effect of Group Counseling With Self-Management Sri Rahmah Ramadhoni, Mungin Eddy Wibowo, Muhammad Japar	642
The Effectiveness of Model Eliciting Activities with Ethnomathematics on Students' Mathematical Communication Capabilities  Zaenuri Zaenuri, Suryandaru Prasetyo Jati, M. Asikin, Yohanes J. Kehi, Putik Dwinda Hapsari	647
The Esthetic Adaptation of Batik Makers to Socio-Cultural Changes on Banyuwangi's Gajah Oling Batik Ike Ratnawati, Triyanto Triyanto, Syakir Syakir	655
Violation of Politeness Principle On Students Speech In Multicultural Society: Sosiopragmatic Study Afif Restu Fauzi, Ida Zulaeha, Rahayu Pristiwati	661
A Review Of Metacognition And Science Literacy Skills Toward The Students Of Smk Andalusia 1 Wonosobo Akhmad Sukron Khafifi, Riskana br Sitepu, Agus Yulianto, Masturi Masturi	668
D-batik: Development of Batik Motifs with Digital Techniques Wandah Wibawanto, Tjetjep Rohendi Rohidi, Triyanto Triyanto	674
The Effect of Snakehead Fish (Channa striata) Extract on Blood Leukocyte Number and Cesarean Sectio Wound Healing Yuli Suryanti, Suharyo Hadisaputro, Sri Achadi Nugraheni	680
Learning Resources Based on Tolerance Values in the Local Art Work: Case Study in Jepara's Sculpture Triyanto Triyanto, Eko Sugiarto, Mujiyono Mujiyono	685
The Effectiveness of Mathematics in Context Learning Model with Open Ended Approach to Mathematical Creative Thinking Ability  Nurkaromah Dwidayati, Siti Aminah, Mulyono Mulyono	692

Chemistry Learning Based on Projects Integrated Ethnoscience  Ariyatun Ariyatun, Sudarmin Sudarmin, Sulistyaningsih Triastuti	699
Estetic And Symbolic Study Of Installation Art Works In Sedekah Gunung Merapi Ritual In Selo Boyolali Purwanto Purwanto, Tjetjep Rohendhi Rohidi, Triyanto Triyanto	707
Monitor Accelerometer Running Based Android for Short Distance Runner Andry Akhiruyanto, Soegiyanto Soegiyanto, Sulaiman Sulaiman, Rumini Rumini	714
Development And Measurement Testing Physical Condition For Badminton Athletes U-15	724
Sesaria Nisa Afifi, Sulaiman Sulaiman, Setya Rahayu, Ricko Irawan	
Improve the Quality of Higher Education Through Leadership Roles and Organizational Culture Onisimus Amtu, Fakhruddin Fakhruddin, Haryono Haryono, Muhsin Muhsin	730
The Portrait of Implementation of Antenatal Classes Syamsulhuda Budi Musthofa, Tri Joko Raharjo, Dwi Yuwono Puji Sugiharto, Achmad Rifai RC	737
The Influence Of The Basic Knowledge Of Noble Truth and The Implementation Of Mindfulness On Spiritual Development Of Buddhist People at Mahabodhi Temple-Semarang  Partono Partono, DYP Sugiharto, Tri Joko Raharjo, Titi Prihatin	743
The Profile Of Disaster Mitigation Literacy Ability By Students In The School Prone To Tidal Floods Dwi Putri Meliana, Erni Suharini, Tjaturahono Budi Sanjoto	749
The Development of Science Learning Material with Local Wisdom Content to Train Students' Critical Thinking Sundari Sundari, Ani Rusilowati, Putut Marwoto	757
The Development of STEM-E based Biology Learning Tools to Train Students' Scientific Literacy and Entrepreneurial Interest Fadhil Ardhiansyah, Sri Mulyani. E.S, Siti Alimah	763
Employees' Perception On Vocational High School Graduates' Employability Skills Needed In Today's Oil and Gas Industry  Novi Hery Yono, Achmad Slamet, DYP Sugiharto, Suwito Suwito	770
Representation of Power in The Panel of Judges's Speech at Semarang District Court's Trial: Sosiopragmatic Study <i>Eri Prihatmini, Ida Zulaeha, Rahayu Pristiwati</i>	777
The Profile of Vocational High School Students Literacy Skill As a Case Study in Electronics Workbench (EWB) Learning Media Implementation in Semarang City  Riskana Br Sitepu, Ani Rusilowati, Bambang Subali, Ahmad Sukron Khafifi, Muntammah Muntammah	783
School Management of Social Capital Based To Improve Teacher's Performance Erwin Erlangga, Sugiyo Sugiyo, Haryono Haryono, Titi Prihatin	788

Identification of Medicinal Plants In South Aesesa Sub-District, NTT Indonesia Delviana Vivi Bai, Talitha Widiatningrum, Dyah Rini Indriyanti	793
The Changes Of Sasando Music Organology In Kupang East Nusa Tenggara Margareta Sofyana Irma Kaet, Udi Utomo, Totok Sumaryanto Florentinus	798
Schemata in Creative Thinking to Solve Mathematical Problems About Geometry Wahyudi Wahyudi, Sb. Waluya, Hardi Suyitno, Isnaro Isnaro, Santa M. Pramusita	806
The Development of Self-Regulation-Based Holistic Health Counseling Model to Improve College Students' Psychological Well-Being  Lucia Hernawati, DYP Sugiharto, Edy Purwanto, Awalya Awalya	815
Development Of Flag Matching Game To Improve Social Skill Of Mild Mentally Disabled Children In Special Elementary School For Mental Disability Hedi Ardiyanto Hermawan, Sugiharto Sugiharto, Hari Amirullah Rachman, Setya Rahayu	821
The Evaluation of Curriculum 2013 Implementation in English Subject at Islamic Junior High School Al Madina Semarang <i>M.H. Setiawan, F.T. Sumaryanto, D.A.L. Bharati</i>	831
Cognitive Behavior Therapy Model with Cognitive Restructuring Techniques to Reduce Inmates' Pre-Release Social Anxiety Disorder  Alief Budiyono, DYP. Sugiharto, Anwar Sutoyo, Maman Rachman	838
Javanese Language Dialect in Java-Sunda Border Area (Dialect Study of Geography in Brebes District)  Ghulam Arif Rizal, Ida Zulaeha, Imam Baehaqie	845
The Realization of Higher Order Thinking Skills in English School Nationally Standardized Examination at State Senior High School 6 Semarang Nanang Narwianta, Dwi Anggani Linggar Bharati, Dwi Rukmini	852
The Analysis of the Training Program Influence on the Development of Swimming Achievements at the Club R.Agung Purwandono Saleh, Tandiyo Rahayu, Hari Amirullah Rachman, Setya Rahayu	860
The government's perception of the conflict at the cement plant in Rembang Suyahmo Suyahmo, Sidik Puryanto, Dewi Liesnoor Setyowati, Aries Nugraheni	866
Use of Android Applications on Physical Fitness Tests for Children with Mental Retardation Aged 10 to 12 Years Addriana Bulu Baan, Tandiyo Rahayu, Soegiyanto Soegiyanto, Sulaiman Sulaiman	873
Physical Condition Test On Badminton Players Ages 10-12 Years Based On Android Smartphone Application Agus Wiyanto, Tandiyo Rahayu, Sulaiman Sulaiman, Taufiq Hidayah	878
The Potential Of Gedongsongo Temple Ornaments In Ornament Design Learning Syafii Syafii, Triyanto Triyanto	884

Role of School: Habitus and Policies Towards Character Education  Hidar Amaruddin, Muhammad Khafid, Hamdan Tri Atmaja	888
Local Wisdom of Repong Damar for Landslide Mitigation in Way Krui Sub- district Pesisir Barat Regency Lampung <i>Meri Herlina, Dewi Liesnoor Setyowati, Juhadi Juhadi</i>	894
The use of Japanese politeness markers by university students Rina Supriatnaningsih, Rustono Rustono, Edi Astini, Tatang Hariri	904
Chemistry Learning Process: The Analysis of Science Process Skills of Eleventh Grade Students  Min Zahrotil Umami, Sri Wardani, Cepi Kurniawan, Nova R. Farista	910
Relationship Between Inspiration Characters and the Resilience of Prospective Educators in Facing the Disruption Awalya Awalya, Imam Setyo Nugroho, Weni Anggraini, Susilawati Susilawati	917
The Aestheticcode of Cirebon Glass Painting As Culture Capital In Arts Education	923
Casta Casta, Tjetjep Rohendi Rohidi, Triyanto Triyanto, Syakir Syakir, Mohammad Ibnan Syarif	
Liturgical Inculturation at Javanese Christian Church, Gondokusuman, Yogyakarta Yunatan Krisno Utomo, Totok Sumaryanto Florentinus, Tjetjep Rohendi	930
Rohidi, Victor Ganap	
Service Quality Model, Organizational Commitment, and TQM-based Education Leadership in Organizational Development Nurlaila Ana, Masrukhi Masrukhi, Samsudi Samsudi, Titi Prihatin	936
Validity and Reliability Content of Assessment Instrument of Writing on Descriptive Paragraph Material Based on Picture Elia Santi, Abdurrachman Faridi, Muhammad Khumaedi	942
Mamanda Story: Identity and Creative Industry  Dwi Wahyu Candra Dewi, Agus Nuryatin, Teguh Supriyanto, Ida Zulaeha	948
Evaluation of Sport Special Class (SSC) Program in High School Level at Gunungkidul Regency Yogyakarta Nurhadi Santoso, Tandiyo Rahayu, Setya Rahayu, Sugiharto Sugiharto	954
The Fading Existence Of Javanese Ethical Value As A Student's Lifestyle (Case Of : Junior High School In North Semarang)  Elly Kismini, Tri Marhaeni Pudji Astuti, Maman Rachman, Muhammad Jazuli	961
The Influence of Certification and Competence of Teacher toward Esprit de Corps to Improve Teacher Performance Sri Sukamta, Totok Sumaryanto Florentinus, Titi Prihatin, S. Martono	969
Do Education Budget, Classroom Quality, and Class Ratio Matter To Students' Academic Performance? An Empirical Study In Indonesia  Amir Mahmud, Ahmad Slamet, Heri Yanto, Fakhruddin Fakhruddin, Nurdian Susilowati	976
Macro Structures, Superstructures, and Micro Structures in Polygamous Themed Novels by Habiburrahman El Shirazy Lina Putriyanti, Rustono Rustono, Fathur Rokhman, Subyantoro Subyantoro	985

Giving Suggestion Techniques to Build Communicative Interaction in Academic Articles Agung Budi Kurniawan, Warsono Warsono, Djoko Sutopo, Sri Wuli Fitriati	991
The learners' writing progress Using Direct Feedback  Tazkiyatunnafs Elhawwa, Dwi Rukmini, Januarius Mujiyanto, Djoko Sutopo	998
The Effects of Metacognition in Reading Comprehension Competence Based on Ruddell's Taxonomy Siti Nurbaya, Fathur Rokhman, Rustono Rustono, Subiyantoro Subiyantoro	1006
The Development of Character Assessment Instrument in Music Learning to Elementary School Student  Totok Sumaryanto Florentinus, Dewi Zuliani	1012
The Transmission System of Pottery Craftsmanship in the Context of Socio- Cultural Changes Iriaji Iriaji, Tjetjep Rohendi Rohidi, Totok Sumaryanto F, Dharsono Sony K	1021
Observation on the Quality of Lecturer Performance Based on Computer Self-Efficacy, Organizational Culture and Motivation  Ulfah Mediaty Arief, Haryono Haryono, Dwi Yuwono Puji Sugiharto, Achmad Rifai	1028
Transformation of Amongraga Actions in Novel Amongraga & Tambangraras: 40 Malam Mengintip sang Pengantin  Pardi Pardi, Teguh Supriyanto, Rustono Rustono, Hari Bakti Mardikantoro	1036
An Analysis of Employment and Government Expenditure on Economic Growth In Central Kalimantan Province Aprilia Anggraeni, Elia Kalontong, Alexandra Hukom	1041
Antecedent And Consequent Of Altruistic Professional Behavior Of Catholic Religious Education (CRE) Teachers In South Papua Donatus Wea, Fakhruddin Fakhruddin, Y.L. Sukestiyarno, Titi Prihatin	1048
Assessing Listening using 21st Century Skill Perspective in Higher Education Sukma Nur Ardini, Dwi Rukmini, Warsono Warsono, Dwi Anggani Linggar Bharati	1056
The Coaching of Private Senior High School of Sport and Student Education & Training Center in Lampung Province  Jurya Jurya, Tandiyo Rahayu, Hari Amirullah, Setya Rahayu	1063
Pattern of Social Skills Education Based on Religious Character at Islamic Boarding School Al-Hikmah 2 M.Khanif Yusman, Joko Widodo, Rusdarti Rusdarti, Juhadi Juhadi	1070

# Preservation of Javanese Cultural Values Through Conservation Education Course (A Study on the Students of Faculty of Education Passed Conservation Education Course)

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**Abstract.** This study aims at investigating internalization of Javanese cultural values, acculturation strategy, and critical role of educational institution in maintaining and preserving Javanese cultural values. The subject of this study consisted of six students of Universitas Negeri Semarang who have passed conservation education course. This study used qualitative approach conducted through interview and observation. The result of this study showed that the students still maintain, preserve, and utilize Javanese cultural values. They use integration as acculturation strategy between Javanese and global values. In addition, the result amplifies the evaluation that conservation education in Universitas Negeri Semarang generally can be considered successful despite shortage in several aspects.

**Keywords:** conservation education, acculturation strategy, integration, Javanese culture, global culture

#### 1 Introduction

Acculturation between culture and its dynamics is inevitable. The acculturation process prompts integration, assimilation, separation, or isolation (Berry, Poortiga, Segall, and Marshall, 2002)<sup>1</sup>. Similarly, in the context of Javanese culture, acculturation between Javanese culture and foreign one cannot be avoided. And it provokes impacts on every culture.

Modern culture wave with its industrial revolution becomes main color in global culture. The cultural movement develops beyond continents – from Europe-America to African and Asian countries, assimilating different culture. The movement is then widely known as globalization. In this context, global culture intersects national culture and wields its influence in Indonesia, especially in Java.

In the Javanese context, modern cultural influence can be easily found. Javanese people are nowadays familiar with modern technology. Moreover, modern science is also taught in educational institution, especially university. English as international language is also widely

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Berry, J. W., & Dasen, Y. H. P. marshall H. S. P. R. (2002). Cross-cultural psychology: Research and applications. In Journal of Social and Evolutionary Systems (Second Ed.). (2002).

taught in classroom and mastered by Javanese people (Zentz, 2015)<sup>2</sup>. A large number of expatriates can also be found in Indonesia, particularly in big cities and provinces in Indonesia such as Bali. It shows that there is integration between Javanese culture and modern one. If it does not happen, it seems impossible to find Wayang (traditional puppet) in animated version (Prasetryo and Alamin, 2018)<sup>3</sup>, Javanese-European architecture in Pura Mangkunegara (Pebrianti, 2019)<sup>4</sup>, or Tayub dance as a part of tourism industry in Indonesia (Noordiana Juwariyah and Inda, 2017)<sup>5</sup>.

The reactions commonly emerge in the area of value differences between modern and local culture which is inherited from one generation to another and becomes main part of Javanese culture – values such as tolerance, friendship, mutual cooperation, and their various derivative practices in social context, (Jandra, Djamil, Salamon, Ansyory, Zein, 20156; Affan dan Maksum, 2016)7. In Javanese culture, for instance, attitude (unggah – ungguh) in language use has central cultural role. For Javanese people it is not ethical to speak Ngoko Javanese (lesspolite variety of language) to the older or respected people. Kromo madyo or kromo inggil (more polite variety of language) is considered more ethical and aesthetic instead.

In modern perspective, different use of language variety for people of different ages is often regarded as feudalism practice (Izzah and Salikin, 2016)<sup>8</sup>, and it is due to different social classes between the communicants and communicators (Winarti, 2018)<sup>9</sup>. In this point, assimilation between two cultures is likely to occur because of the differences. In Javanese culture, the use of ngoko, kromo, madyo, and kromo inggil is not considered as feudalism practice, yet it shows attitude of Javanese people to respect to the older or respected ones (Fernandez, 2008)<sup>10</sup>.

The phenomenon of cultural assimilation is generally experienced by young generation (late adolescence and early adulthood). Young generations, who are on average 18-22 (late adolescence), are generally students. Thus, the phases of internalizing the values of local culture also become the campus' responsibility as a place to study (besides family and society of course)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Zentz, L. 'Is English also the place where I belong?': linguistic biographies and expanding communicative repertoires in Central Java. International Journal of Multilingualism, 12(1), pp. 68–92. (2014).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Prasetyo, D., & Alamin, R. Y. Pemodelan Karakter Animasi Wayang Orang Berbasis Motion Capture. Idea Journal Desain, 16(2), 30. (2018).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Pebriyanti, E. Akulturasi Kebudayaan Eropa Jawa pada Arsitektur Pura Mangkunegaran Sebagai Pengembangan Materi Sejarah Kebudayaan (Universitas Sebelas Maret). (2019).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Noordiana, N., Juwariyah, A., & Inda, F. The Impact of Tayub Exploitation on The Tradition and Life of Javanese Society. Harmonia: Journal of Arts Research and Education, 16(2), pp. 133–142. (2016).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Jandra, M., Djamil, A. S., Salamon, H., Ansyory, A., & Zein, M. D. Identity and Culture Change of Javanese in Johor. UMRAN - International Journal of Islamic and Civilizational Studies (EISSN: 2289-8204), 3(3–1), pp. 1–9. (2016).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Affan, M. H., & Maksum, H. Membangun Kembali Sikap Nasionalisme Bangsa Indonesia Dalam Menangkal Budaya Asing di Era Globalisasi. Pesona Dasar, 3(4), pp. 65–72. (2016).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> Izzah, L., & Salikin, H. Feudal Culture in the Ijen Highlands' Poor Society. KARSA: Jurnal Sosial Dan Budaya Keislaman, 24(2), pp. 173–185. (2016).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> Winarti, O. Language Shift of Krama to Bahasa Indonesia among Javanese Youths and it's Relation to Parents' Social Class. Jurnal Studi Komunikasi (Indonesian Journal of Communications Studies), 2(3), pp. 290–300. (2018).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup> Fernandez, I. Y. Kategori Dan Ekspresi Linguistik Dalam Bahasa Jawa Sebagai Cermin Kearifan Lokal Penuturnya: Kajian Etnolinguistik Pada Masyarakat Petani Dan Nelayan. Kajian Linguistik Dan Sastra, 20(2), pp. 166–177. (2008).

(Ward and Geeraert, 2016)<sup>11</sup>. According to the writers' observations, several campuses have understood the negative potential of foreign cultures, and have prepared various strategies to 'secure' their students from these negative influences. In addition, it aims at equipping students with noble values of the archipelago's cultural heritage.

One of the universities that has such program is Universitas Negeri Semarang (UNNES). As a conservation university, UNNES has carried out various strategic steps to conserve noble values of Javanese culture in Tri Dharma of Higher Education. One form of this policy is to organize courses in character education and conservation education. In these courses all academic activities of UNNES must refer to the principles of conservation: protection, preservation and sustainable use. Outcome of the course, students are expected to be virtuous and noble persons, and be able to address the use of natural resources, art and cultural human resources wisely. However, the strategic point of concern for the writers is how the values of Javanese culture values is preserved by the students who have passed these courses. Ideally, students who have passed conservation education course have more experience on the cultural values of the archipelago's heritage than those who have not. However, it is empirically necessary to prove it further.

Based on the background above and considering the strategic and important location of the issue, the writers are interested in conducting research with the title 'Preservation of Javanese Cultural Values through Conservation Education Course (A Study on the Students of Faculty of Education who have Passed Conservation Education Course)

#### 2 Research Methodology

This study used qualitative approach referring to research problems addressed in this study, which consist of efforts to preserve Javanese cultural values through conservation education course for students who have passed that course in the Faculty of Education, UNNES. The subjects of this study were 6 Javanese students of Faculty of Education UNNES, and they have passed conservation education course.

Since the point of this study is preserving Javanese cultural values, the data in this study was primary and secondary data. The primary data was obtained directly from the students of Faculty of Education who have passed conservation education course. The secondary data, meanwhile, was collected from literature review.

In order to get the answers on the preservation efforts of Javanese cultural values in the university, the qualitative data is proceeded into three stages: reduction, presentation, and drawing conclusion. Data analysis in this study is explained descriptively.

#### 3 Results and Discussion

The interview with the subjects of this study shows the following results. Some values of Javanese culture preserved by the students who have passed conservation education course consist of belief, trust, hope, patience, and harmony. Javanese culture really maintains relationship with God. Beliefs are always passed down to grandchildren – the society believes

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup> Ward, C., & Geeraert, N. Advancing acculturation theory and research: The acculturation process in its ecological context. Current Opinion in Psychology, 8(April), pp. 98–104. (2016).

that everything depends on God's will. People as the servants must comply with God's commands. The most prominent attitude in values of Javanese culture is to maintain the trust of others, they maintain mutual trust in agreement, in campus life. From the observation result, it is showed that they maintain mutual trust both in small and big agreements. They believe that if they do not obey the agreement there will be bad consequences. All humans must have hopes. and dreams cannot be reached without effort. However, effort is not enough. Every action must be accompanied by prayer so that it can succeed. Actions also need to be accompanied by strong determination. With all of those, success can be easily achieved. The definition of patience in Javanese culture is described with three things, lilo, nrimo, patience. They accept what they get such as college problem, for example: getting low score. In terms of friendship on campus they can accept their friends even if they do not agree. It is showed by the way they still build good social relationship. In addition, they can accept any condition in the campus even though it bad thing happens. Then, they try to change from bad thing to good one. It was proved when they receive final score that possibly is out of expectation. Firstly, they feel hard to accept it, but slowly they can accept it. As they still learn, they frequently still have unstable emotions, but it seems normal. Every individual tries to maintain relationships with friends in the campus and boarding house. They can have a harmonious relationship when they are tied to a particular department or institution. It means the ability to align themselves is only at the stage when they are still in an institutional bond. Thus, harmonious relationship can only be achieved with a friend in one department and class. But the harmony can also be realized in a small or personal. They still maintain good relationship with friends even though they are not in the same department. They can understand different ethnics and religions.

There are also some efforts in preserving values of Javanese culture such as preserving, maintaining, and developing. Five out of six student who have passed conservation education course always maintain spiritual values by actively doing worship (compulsory prayers 5 times a day). The prayer is always done either in campus or boarding house. The interview with SS revealed that he does prayer because he wants to maintain relationship with God so that it remains interwoven. Because by maintaining relationship with God, his prayer will be granted. Four out of six research subjects always tried to practice the values of ritual worship. It can be seen in social relations every day when they always hold the trust that has been given from their peers. They also try to practice religious values to the most basic stage. Their family relationships are also intertwined. It is proved by getting to know each other's name and their address. Even they sometimes visit each other. This is done so that family relationship can be maintained. Four out of five research subjects develop values of Javanese culture by encouraging their classmates to pray, but, they do not force them. It is showed when they hear the prayer call. Within social relationship, they can help their friends when they face difficulties. They try to motivate them so that they can stay strong.

In globalization era, people can be unconsciously degraded if they are not careful. This does not only happen to general public but also to university, which is be able to produce a new generation that is more productive, innovative, creative. However, it sometimes fails to achieve that goal. We can see this failure when college people no longer understand and apply eastern culture, especially Javanese culture. From the results of observations for students who are still able to practice Javanese cultural values in their daily lives both on campus and off campus, they are more mature than others. This can be seen by the indication that they rarely leave compulsory worship, either prayer or fasting. If they are on campus, they will immediately carry out prayers and must be congregated if they hear prayer call. This means that even though they have not been monitored by their parents, they can still understand which ones are obligatory and which are not. Sometimes, students coming from a good family lose their control in the

campus. They rarely do prayer, or even some do not want to pray because they are no longer under parents' control. Globalization as a cultural movement with a variety of features has assimilated various culture, including Javanese. The research subjects in this study also live and grow in the globalization era. As Javanese who live in the global era, all of the subjects showed positive attitudes towards globalization. These attitudes can be seen from the observation carried out by the researcher. Globalization products seem to have become part of the daily subject. They use smart phone, laptop, motorcycle, and other modern equipment, and most of which are imported products. They also study modern western sciences such as digital information systems, educational technology, English, and so on. In addition, the subjects of this study also like to wear jeans.

As part of a society that lives in a global era, it is impossible for the subjects to reject or even separate themselves from the influence of globalization. The assimilation between global and local culture is inevitable and will lead to massive acculturation processes. As Javanese ethnic who shows positive attitudes towards globalization, acculturation process occurs within each subject.

Based on the results of the study, it can be drawn understanding that the respondents still adhere to the values of Javanese culture. It can be seen from their belief in God Almighty, trusting and maintaining trust in others, relying on God, patience in facing difficulties, maintaining harmony horizontally (social, environmental) and vertical (spiritual). They also maintain, preserve, and develop the values of Javanese culture. The subjects of this study also preserve the values of Javanese culture, meaning that they keep these values from fading away by maintaining confidence in God Almighty and carrying out rituals of worship (personal dimensions). In terms of preserving the values, the subjects show efforts to maintain the values by establishing and maintaining friendship. The subjects also contribute to development of the values by helping to invite their friends to worship, to give enthusiasm, and to share. In addition, they are also actively involved in attending cultural seminars.

#### 4 Conclusions

The results of this study lead to several conclusions as follows. Regarding the values of Javanese culture in the subjects of this study, the students still firmly hold the values of Javanese culture. The values of Javanese culture still hold by the students are belief in God, in the form of actively carrying out obligatory prayers and hard work. The attitudes of *lilo* and *nrimo* are still being hold. However, patience still needs to be improved. In terms of maintaining harmony relationships, it is still limited to the group's emotional. The efforts made by the students in preserving the values of Javanese culture are maintaining compulsory worship and trying to implement the values of Javanese culture in real life, gaining knowledge, understanding Javanese culture by coming to several cultural gathering and seminars. The values of Javanese culture make the students calmer and feel that they can be accepted when they interact with their surrounding (in campus or boarding house). Thus, they become dignified individuals.

The students apply integration as their cultural strategy. Integration refers to an integration between Javanese culture and global culture. Javanese culture is placed as a core culture in the form of unity of values of Javanese culture (conclusions point 1). Global culture is placed as a surface structure for example in the form of mastery of technology and fashion style. Such strategy can be understood because the subjects try to be adaptive to global challenges but at the same time try to maintain Javanese cultural identity and values within themselves. The strength

of the subject in maintaining the values of Javanese culture is the result of character education and conservation education. However, the results of conservation education are far from complete.

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