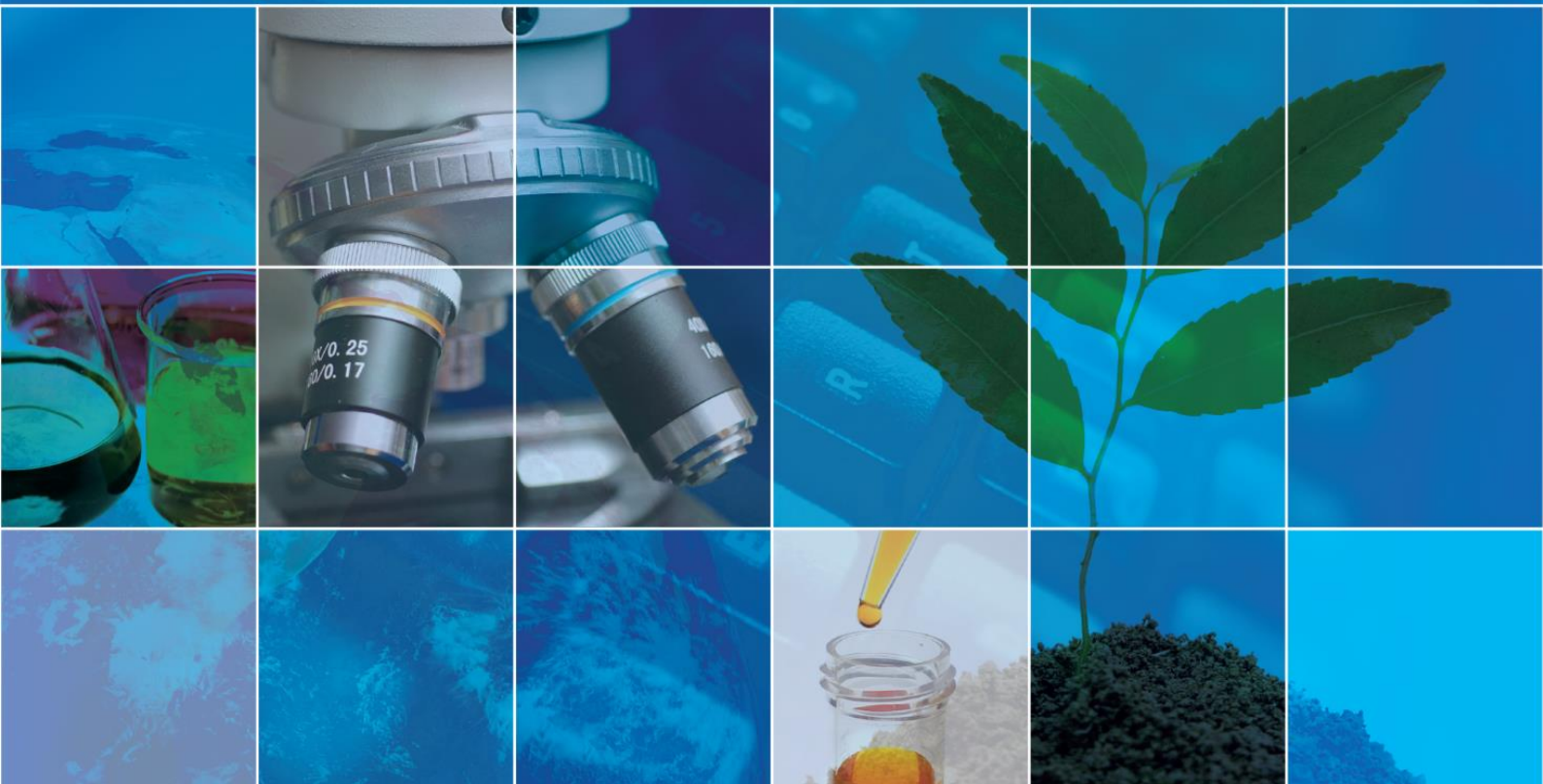


Research and Community Service Institute
Semarang State University



conference
proceedings

1st Unnes International Conference

on Research Inovation and Commercialization (UICRIC) for Better Life 2015

Patra Jasa Hotel Semarang, November 27 - 28th 2015



FOREWORD

First, we would like to express our gratitude to Allah Almighty for His blessings so that this proceeding of the “1ST UNNES International conference on research and commercialization for better life 2015” can be published. These proceedings consist of all papers presented at the conference on 27th-28th November 2015 at Patrajasa Hotel Semarang Central Java Indonesia. The papers were internally reviewed by the qualified reviewers.

The theme of the conference was ” 1ST UNNES International conference on research and commercialization for better life 2015”. It was expected that through this proceeding, we are able to disseminate the results of studies in the field of research.

This event invited seven speakers who presented materials closely related to the theme, namely: (by Prof. Muhammad Nasir), (by Prof. Fathur Rokhman), (by Prof. Prof. Rahim MD.Sail), (by Joop Van De Flier), (by Asst. Prof. Rotchanatach Darnsawadi), (Prof. Chow Yang lee) and (by Dr. Ayami Nakaya). We hope that this proceeding will be beneficial for the society in terms of education, research, and community services.

Semarang, 26th November 2015

Editorial Board

WELCOMING SPEECH FROM THE COMMITTEE CHAIR PERSON

In order to realize the vision of Semarang State University (UNNES) as the University of Conservation with an international repute, Institute for Research and Community Services (LP2M) establish *1st UNNES International Conference on Research Innovation and Commercialization (UICRIC) for the better life 2015*. This event aims to increase the number of research publications and improvement of academic atmosphere through improving the quality of research works which we expect to occur downstream of research results to be a product that can be mass produced in an attempt to increase the welfare of society in general. It also aims to increase the capacity of researchers in generating better quality of research proposals in the future.

The scope of the research clusters that will be presented in this international seminar are: Education Innovations, Science and Technology, Quality of Life and Resource Development, Conservation, and the Art, Culture and Humanity.

Chairman of the Committee

Evi Widowati, S.KM., M.Kes.

REVIEW TEAM

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3. Prof Dr. Sucihatiningsih Dian Wisika Prajanti, M.Si.
4. Dr. Subiyanto, M.Si.
5. J. A. van der Flier
6. Prof. Rahim MD. Sail
7. Asst. Prof. Rotchanatch Darnsawasdi

Contents

FOREWORD.....	iii
WELCOMING SPEECH FROM THE COMMITTEE CHAIR PERSON.....	iv
REVIEW TEAM	v
LIST OF PAPER	xi
Research and Universities' Responsibility to Shape a Better and Sustainable World.....	1
Fathur Rokhman	1
Quality of life and resource development (health and sustainability issues), an overview of the current situation in the Netherlands	5
J. A. van der Flier	5
River Management based on Local Wisdom: Flood Preparedness in Hatyai, Thailand and Semarang, Indonesia.....	15
Rotchanatch Darnsawadi ¹ , Subagyo ² , Dewi Liesnoor Setyowati ^{1✉} , Satya Budi Nugraha ² , Fidia Fibriana ³	15
Making Technical, Vocational Education and Training a Premier Choice among Communities with Integration of Social Skills and Social Values in Technical Subjects	22
Rahim M. Sail	22
The Strategies of Tofu and Farmanted Soybean Cake Cooperation in Facing China-Asean Free Trade	28
Abdullah Ahmed ¹ , Mohaned Rabee ² , Rusdarti ²	28
Community-based Ecotourism Model to Improve Welfare Study: Rural Blumah Sub District Plantungan District Kendal	35
Apik Budi Santoso, Ananto Aji.....	35
Spatial overview of bush and swamp contribution to filariasis evidence in filariasis endemic area	39
Arum Siwiendrayanti ¹ , Eram Tunggul Pawenang ² , Sofwan Indarjo ³	39
Rising Farm Labour Wages in India: Trends, Causes and Impact	43
B. Suresh Lal ¹ , M. Ravindar ² , A. Venkata Ramana ²	43
The Needs Analysis of Vocational High School (VHS) In Banjarmasin Based on Local Resources Potential	53
Dwi Atmono ¹ , Muhammad Rahmattullah ²	53
Empowerment Street Children Through Atenho in Semarang City	62
Emas Agus Prastyo Wibowo ¹ , Lia Inarotut Darojah ² , Aziz Amrullah ³ Nuni Widiarti ⁴	62
Strategic Policies for Increasing the Competitive Powers of Indonesian Horticultural Products in Asean Markets....	64
Etty Soesilowati ¹ , Sucihatiningsih DWP ²	64
Identification of Social Potential in Lok Baintan's Floating Market Area	76
Fatimah ¹ , Muhammad Rahmattullah ² , Ellyn Normelani ³ , Taufik Hidayat ⁴	76
Analysis of Distribution of Local Education and Government Policy Study of Regency Level in Central Java Province.....	81
Firmansyah ¹ , Shanty Oktavilia ²	81
Good Governance in Malang Tourism to Improve People's Prosperity.....	89
Ika Nurhayani ¹ , Hipolitus Kewuel ² , Diah Ayu Wulan ³ , Ria Yuliati ⁴	89
The Strategy of Development Ecotourism in Conservation Areas in Central Kalimantan Province	93
Irawan.....	93

The Influence of Pornographic Media Towards Adolescents Sexual Behavior at Public Senior High School in Bengkulu City	104
Ismiati, Eliana, Mariati	104
Rapid Appraisal for Agricultural Land Utilization (RApALU)	110
Juhadi	110
Analysis of Determinant Regional Expenditure Allocation In The Autonomy Era In Sumatra.....	119
Komsu Koranti ¹ , Mella Sri Kencanawati ² , Elia Dewi Sagita ³	119
Religiosity Develop Model Employee As Environmental Control Based Islamic Paradigm.....	124
Kusumantoro ¹ , Ahmad Nurkhin ¹ , Hasan Mukhibad ²	124
Strategic Policies for Increasing The Competitive Power of Malaysian Fruits	129
Lailawati Mohd Salleh	129
Climate Change Impact on the Livelihood of Semarang Coastal Community	137
Nana Kariada Tri Martuti* ¹), Dhita Prasisca Mutiatari ¹), Roni Wijayanto ²)	137
On Community Academy at Tanah Bumbu Regency	142
Muhammad Rahmattullah ¹ , Nana Noviana ² , Reza ³	142
Medicinal Plants in Semarang State University	149
Nugrahaningsih ¹ ,	149
Generation of Conservation Based on Green Socioentrepreneurship Education In Order To Achieve Demographic Dividend as Sustainable Solutions of The Independent Indonesia.....	151
Nuriyanti, Imada Cahya Septyaningsih	151
Strategies for Increasing The Competitiveness of Manufacturing Industry in Semarang Regency, Central Java Province to Face Asean Economic Community	155
Shanty Oktavilia ² Fafurida ¹ ,.....	155
Determinants and Impact of Performance to Achieve a Sustainable Competitive Advantage on SMEs Industrial Crafts Goods and Arts in Indonesia.....	161
Sri Wulan Windu Ratih	161
Ecopreneurship Mini Market as the First Step in Creating International Inorganic Waste Management Centre Based on Entrepreneurship in Indonesia.....	171
Tubagus Fahmi ¹ , Sandy Arief ²	171
Community based education to improve quality of life: Case study of Muatan Lokal in Indonesia.....	178
Ayami Nakaya.....	178
Serotonine as Biomarker of Lead Contamination in Brass Craftsmen	181
Aditya Marianti ¹ , A. Anies ² , Henna Rya Sunoko Abdurachim ³	181
The Test of the Lethal Effect of Lansium Leaf Extract (<i>Lansium domesticum</i> Correa) as the Electric Liquid Vaporizer Insecticide Against <i>Aedes aegypti</i>	185
Arifah Budi Nuryani ¹ , Widya Hary Cahyati ²	185
Behavior Model of Entrepreneurship on Woman Entrepreneur based on Entrepreneurship Intentions and the Level of Internet Adoption on SMEs in West Java	189
Bambang Gunawan H. ¹ , Prihantoro ² , Sri Wulan Windu Ratih ³	189

Opportunity of Free Open Source ERP System as a Competitive Advantage for Small and Medium Enterprise	195
Dionisya Kowanda ¹ , Muhammad Firdaus ² , Rowland Bismark Fernando Pasaribu ³	195
Reconceiving franchise business formations paradigms for better business competitiveness.....	207
Dorojatun Prihandono	207
Biological Control of <i>Oryctes rhinoceros</i> L. (Coleoptera: Scarabaeidae) with Entomopatogen Nematodes	212
Dyah Rini Indriyanti ¹ , Priyantini Widiyaningrum ¹ , Lita Dafosa ¹ , Haryuni ²	212
Design of Evacuation Maps as A Disaster Preparedness in Trangkil Semarang City	215
Evi Widowati.....	215
Personal Values Effect on Intention and Usage Behavior of E-Procurement in Government Institution	220
Hery Suliantoro	220
Proposing A Study on Global Water Sustainability Reporting	229
Indah Fajarini Sri Wahyuningrum.....	229
Optimization Extraction Process of Winged Bean (<i>Psophocarus tetragonolobus</i> L.) Protein Using Respond Surface Methodology	231
Indah Riwayati ^{1*} , Helmy Purwanto ² , Suwardiyono ⁴	231
Comparative Study Relation of CPO Rendemen to FFB Production Risk In the Plantation Company with Different Performance	235
Lili Dahliani	235
Optimization of Hydrolysis for Production The Substance of Color Indigo by Enzyme Cellulase Using Response Surface Methodology	238
Prima Astuti Handayani ¹ , Megawati ² , Wara Dyah Pita Rengga ³	238
Exploration bacteria trash of Rawasari and Bantar Gebang Indonesia as a superior candidat of compost bacterial agent	241
Rini Puspitaningrum ¹ , Mohamad Irfan ¹ , Mohamad Isnin Noer ¹ , Gilang Ainan ¹ , Ria Amelia ¹ , Gladies Neolaka ¹ , Shuhei Yabe ² , Yasuteru Sakai ² , Masaru Hazaka ² , Dalia Sukmawati ¹ , Muzajjanah ¹ , Yokota Akira ²	241
The Effects of Isoflavone on Antioxidant Status in The Serum of Rats DMBA-Induced Breast Cancer and Treated With Tempe.....	246
Siti Harnina Bintari ¹ , Tuti Widiyanti ¹ , Kartika Nugraheni ²	246
Antimicrobial Activity of Methanol Extract from Mahogany Seeds (<i>Swietenia macrophylla</i> , King)	249
Sri Mursiti*, Supartono	249
Photocatalytic Activity and Antimicrobial Properties of TiO ₂ -SiO ₂ -PVA Composite.....	252
Sri Wahyuni ^{1,a)} , Agung Tri Prasetya ^{2, b)}	252
The Potency Of Household Contacts As Peer Support To Decrease The Number Of Tuberculosis Prevalence	257
Suharyo ¹ , Kismi Mubarakah ²	257
Ground Acceleration in Yogyakarta Based on Earthquake Data	260
Supriyadi ¹ , Khumaedi ² , Agus Susilo ³	260
Typology of Coastal Areas and Effect on Mangrove Vegetation Distribution in The Zone Sediment Cell Between River yo River Comal- Bodri Central Java	264
Tjaturahono Budi Sanjoto	264

Residual Pesticide Study on Shallot Cultivation	270
Ubad Badrudin ¹⁾ , Bambang Suryotomo ¹⁾ Budi Prakoso ²⁾	270
The Power of Online Consumer Community: an Elaboration Likelihood Model (ELM) Perspectives	273
Yusye Milawaty	273
Facial Expression Recognition by Using Wavelet Based Approach	277
Zaenal Abidin ¹ , Alamsyah ²	277
Factor Analysis of Student Motivation to Learn	281
Sri Hermawati ¹ , Miftahul Jannah ²	281
Model Women Empowerment through the Role and Potential of Women Cadres in Political Parties and the Effect on Economic of Women.....	286
Ary Natalina ¹ , Syntha Noviyana ² , Winda Widya Ariestya ³	286
Art, Culture and Humanity	290
Suyahmo.....	290
Ornaments in Mantingan Mosque and Tomb: Analysis of Form, Function, and Symbolic Meaning	296
Muh Fakhrihun Na'am.....	296
Determinants of Upper Secondary School Dropout in Central Java Province, Indonesia: A Gender-differentiated Approach.....	303
Andryan Setyadharma ¹ , Hans-Jürgen Engelbrecht ² , Hatice O. Balli ³	303
The Development of Visual Media-Based History Room with Semarang Local History Theme in History Learning	314
Andy Suryadi & Tsabit Azinar Ahmad	314
Student's Mental Health Problems Assessment and Teacher's Mental Health State at Primary School	319
Anna Undarwati ¹ , Nuke Martiarini ² , Binta Mu'tiya Rizki ³	319
The Development of Badminton Agility Test	325
Donny Wira Yudha Kusuma ^{1,2} , Hermawan Pamot Raharjo ²	325
Scientific Approach Based Worksheet For Physics Used to Develop Senior High School Students Characters	336
Dwi Yulianti , Siti Khanafiyah, Pratiwi Dwijananti.....	336
The Importance of Researching Teachers' Social Emotional Competencies in an Indonesian Context	343
Edilburga W. Saptandari ¹ , Shane T. Harvey ¹ , Alison Sewell ² , David T. Bimler ³	343
Sport in Education System: a comparative study	347
Johansyah Lubis ¹ , Eva Julianti ²	347
Pitching Biomechanics and Injury Prevention to Improving Performance for Young Baseball Pitchers – A review	356
Fajar Awang Irawan ¹ , Chuang Long-Ren ²	356
Habitus, Space Influence, The Activity and Social Construction of Teacher to The MGMP	360
Hamdan Tri Atmaja.....	360
The Production Process of Manipulative for Commercial Purpose to Support the Success of Implementation of the School Mathematics Curriculum in Indonesia	364
Isti Hidayah ¹⁾ , Sugiarto ²⁾ , Dwijanto ³⁾ , and Margunani ⁴⁾	364

Development of Entrepreneurship Education Management Model Based Local Excellence on Vocational High School.....	369
Joko Widodo ¹ , Samsudi ² , Trisnani Widowati ³	369
The Importance of Financial Education for Vocational School Students in Indonesia	374
Kardoyo ¹ , Widiyanto ² , Partono Thomas ³ , Khasan Setiaji ⁴	374
Learning Dance Through Appreciation and Creation Approach In Public Schools	379
Malarsih.....	379
Character Hermitage: The Development Model of Character Reinforcement Management Locus	383
Maman Rachman, Aris Munandar, Andi Hardiyanto.....	383
Multy Teaching Method On History Lesson	387
R. Soelistijanto	387
The Contrastive Verb of Paser Language	390
Rika Istianingrum ¹ , Khizwar Muthmainah ²	390
Students' Achievement On Entrepreneur Subject Matter At Fashion Technology Study Program By Applying Project-Based Learning	397
Sicilia Sawitri ¹ , Ade Novi Nurul Ichsan ² , Siti Nurrohmah ³	397
Forming Arabic Linguistics Terms (Analysis of Morphology and Syntax)	404
Singgih Kuswardono Ph.D candidate from Institute of Arab Reseach & Studies Cairo Egypt.....	404
Prevention and Control of Academic Plagiarism Based on Information Technology	408
Siti As'adah Hijriwati ¹ , Achmad Soeharto ² , Dwi Edi Wibowo ³	408
Mung Bean Biscuits For Early Childhood	411
Siti Fathonah ¹ , Fahriza Arifianty Muvida ²	411
Development of Chemsitry Teacher Professionalism Through Pedagogical Content Knowledge Training	415
Sri Haryani ¹ , Sri Wardani ² , Agung Tri Prasetya ³	415
The Self Concept in Children with Asthma to Participation in Physical Activity.....	421
Sri Sumartiningsih ¹²	421
Development of Industry Practice Model in Vocational High School Based Entrepreneurship	423
Sunyoto ¹ , Muhammad Khumaedi ²	423
Effect of Use Learning Resources and Learning Motivation for Learning Outcomes Science Subject on Open Junior High School.....	426
Susetyo Widiasmoro ¹ , Trisnani Widowati ² , Dwi Purwanti ³	426
Forms, Development and The Application of Music Media in The Kindergartens: A Comparative Study of Two Kindergartens in Semarang	430
Totok Sumaryanto F & Udi Utomo.....	430
Creativity of Students in Creating Ornaments/Accessories Hair with Waste Material	434
Trisnani Widowati ¹ , Endang Setyaningsih ² , Musdalifah ³	434
Song as A Means to Convey Educational Messages for Preschool Students	439
Wadiyo	439

LIST OF PAPER

Volume 1 | QUALITY OF LIFE AND RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT

No	Name	Paper Title
1	Joop A. Van der Flier	Quality of Life and Resource Development (Health and Sustainability Issues), an Overview of the Current Situation in the Netherlands
2	Rotchanatch Darnsawasdi	River Management based on Local Wisdom: Flood Preparedness in Hatyai, Thailand and Semarang, Indonesia
3	Abdullah Ahmed	The Strategies of Tofu and Farmanted Soybean Cake Cooperation in Facing China-Asean Free Trade
4	Apik Budi Santoso	Community-based Ecotourism Model to Improve Welfare Study: Rural Blumah Sub District Plantungan District Kendal
5	Arum Siwiendrayanti	Spacial Overview of Bush and Swamp Contribution to Filariasis Evidence in Filariasis Endemic Area
6	B Suresh Lal	Rising Farm Labour Wages in India: Trends, Causes and Impact
7	Dwi Atmono	The Needs Analysis of Vocational High School (VHS) in banjarmasin Based on Local Resources Potential
8	Emas Agus Prastyo Wibowo	EMPOWERMENT STREET CHILDREN THROUGH ATENHO IN SEMARANG CITY
9	Etty Soesilowati	THE COMPETITIVE POWERS OF INDONESIAN HORTICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN ASEAN MARKETS
10	Fatimah	Identification of Social Potencies in Lok Baintan's Floating Market Area
11	Firmansyah	Analysis of Distribution of Local Education and Government Policy: Study of Regency Level in Central Java Province
12	Ika Nurhayani	Good Governance in Malang Tourism to Improve People's Prosperity
13	Irawan	The Strategy of Development Ecotourism in Conservation Areas in Central Kalimantan Province
14	Ismiati	The Influence of Pornographic Media Towards Adolescents Sexual Behavior at Public Senior High School in Bengkulu City
15	Juhadi	RAPID APPRAISAL FOR AGRICULTURAL LAND UTILIZATION (RAPALU)
16	Komsu Koranti	Analisis Determinan Alokasi Belanja Daerah Dalam Era Otonomi Pada Kabupaten / Kota di Sumatera
17	Kusumantoro	Religiosity Develop Model Employee as Environmental Control Based Islamic Paradigm
18	Lailawati Mohd Salleh	Strategic Policies for Increasing the Competitive Power of Malaysian Fruits
19	Nana Kariada Tri Martuti	Climate Change Impact on the Livelihood of Semarang Coastal Community
20	Nana Noviana	Study of the Establishment Planning on Community Academy at Tanah Bumbu Regency
21	Nugrahaningsih WH	MEDICINAL PLANT IN SEMARANG STATE UNIVERSITY
22	Nuriyanti	GENERATION OF CONSERVATION BASED ON GREEN SOCIOENTREPRENEURSHIP EDUCATION IN ORDER TO DEMOGRAPHIC DIVIDEND AS SUSTAINABLE SOLUTION INDEPENDENT INDONESIA
23	Shanty Oktavilia	Strategies for Increasing The Competitiveness of Manufacturing Industry in Semarang Regency, Central Java Province to Face Asean Economic Community
24	Sri Wulan Windu Ratih	Determinant of Performance and Its Impact Through Meditation Sustainable Competitive Advantage on SMEs Batik and Handicraft
25	Tubagus Fahmi	Ecopreneurship Mini Market as the First Step in Creating International Inorganic Waste Management Centre Based on Entrepreneurship in Indonesia
26	Ayami Nakaya	Community based education to improve quality of life: Case study of Muatan Lokal in Indonesia

No	Name	Paper Title
1	Aditya Marianti	Serotonine as Biomarker of Lead Contamination in Brass Craftsmen
2	Arifah Budi Nuryani	KILLING POWER OF ELECTRIC LIQUID ANTI MOSQUITO OF LANSIUM LEAF EXTRACT (Lansium doemesticum Correa) On Aedes aegypti
3	Bambang Gunawan H	Behavior Model of Entrepreneurship on Woman Entrepreneur based on Entrepreneurship Intentions and the Level of Intenet Adoption on SMEs's in West Java
4	Dionysia Kowanda	Opportunity of Free Open Source ERP System As a Competitive Advantage for Small and Medium Enterprise
5	Dorojatun Prihandono	Reconceiving Franchise Business Formations Paradigms for Better Business Competitiveness
6	Dyah Rini Indriyanti	Biological Control of Oryctes rhinoceros L. (coleoptera: Scarabaeidae) with Entomopatogen Nematodes
7	Evi Widowati	Design of Evacuation Maps as a Disaster Preparedness in Trangkil Semarang City
8	Hery Suliantoro	Personal Values Effect on Intention and Usage Behavior of E-procurement in Government Institution
9	Indah Fajarini Sri Wahyuningrum	Proposing a Study on Global Water Sustainability Reporting
10	Indah Riwayati	Optimization Extraction Process of Winged Bean Protein Using Respond Surface Methodology
11	Lili Dahliani	Comparative Study Relation of CPO Rendemen to FFB Production Risk in the Plantation Company with Different Performance
12	Prima Astuti Handayani	Optimization of Hydrolysis for Production The Substance of Color Indigo by Enzyme Cellulase Using Response Surface Methodology
13	Rini Puspitaningrum	Exploration Bacterial Trash of Rawasari and Bantar Gebang from Indonesia as a Superior Candidat of Compost Bacterial Agent
14	Siti Harnina Bintari	The Effects of Isoflavone on Antioxidant Status in the Serum of Rats DMBA-Induced Breast Cancer and Treated With Tempe
15	Sri Mursiti	Antimicrobial Activity of Methanol Extract from Mahogany Seeds (Swietenia macrophylla, King)
16	Sri Wahyuni	Silica-titania nanocomposite as anti-microbial agent
17	Suharyo	The Potency of Houshold Contacts as Peer Support to Decrease The Number of Tuberculosis Prevalance
18	Supriyadi	GROUND ACCELERATION IN YOGYAKARTA BASED ON EARTHQUAKE DATA
19	Tjaturahono Budi Sanjoto	Typology of Coastal Areas and Effect on Mangrove Vegetation Distribution in The Zone Sediment Cell Between River to River Comal - Bodri Central Java
20	Ubad Badrudin	Residual Peticide Study on Shallot Cultivation (Allium ascalonicum L.) in Brebes District
21	Yusyie Milawaty	The Power of Online Consumer Community : An Elaboration Likelihood Model (ELM) Perspectives
22	Zaenal Abidin	Facial Expression Recognition by Using Wavelet Based Approach
23	Sri Hermawati	Factor Analysis of Student Motivation
24	Syntha Noviyana	Model Women Empowerment Through The Role And Potential of The Women Cadres in Political Parties And The Effect On The Economic of Women
25	Suyahmo	ART, CULTURE AND HUMANITY
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2	Andryan Setyadharma	Determinates of Upper Secondary School Dropout in Central Java Province, Indonesia: A Gender-differentiated Approach
3	Andy Suryadi	Development of History Room Based Visual Media and Themed Local History of Semarang in History Learning
4	Anna Undarwati	STUDENT'S MENTAL HEALTH PROBLEMS ASSESSMENT AND TEACHER'S MENTAL HEALTH STATE AT PRIMARY SCHOOL
5	Donny Wira Y. K.	The Development of Badminton Agility Test
6	Dwi Yulianti	Scientific Approach Based Worksheet for Physics Used to Develop Senior High School Students Characters
7	Edilburga W. Saptandari	The Importance of Researching Teachers' Social Emotional Competencies in an Indonesian Context
8	Eva Yulianti	Sport in Education System : a Comparative Study
9	Fajar Awang Irawan	Comprehensive Pitching Biomechanics and Injury Prevention for Young Baseball Pitchers-A review
10	Hamdan Tri Atmaja	Habitus, Space Influenced the Activity, and Social Construction of Teacher to the MGMP (Subject Matter Teachers Meeting) history in central Java
11	Isti Hidayah	The Production Process of Manipulative for Commercial Purpose to Support the Success of Implementation of the School Mathematics Curriculum in Indonesia
12	Joko Widodo	Development of Entrepreneurship Education Management Model Based Local Excellence on Vocational High School
13	Kardoyo	The Importance of Financial Education for Vocational Schools Students in indonesia
14	Malarsih	Learning Dance Through Appreciation and Creation Approach in Public Schools
15	Maman Rachman	Character Hermitage: The Development Model of Character Reinforcement Management Locus
16	R Soelistjanto	Multy Method Teaching on History Lesson
17	Rika Istianingrum	Constrative of Paser Verbal Language with Indonesia Verbal Language
18	Sicilia Sawitri	Student's Achievement on Entrepreneur Subject Matter at Fashion technology Study Program by Applying Project-Based
19	Singgih Kuswardono	Forming Arabic Linguistics Terms (Analysis of Morphology and Syntax)
20	Siti As'adah Hijriwati	PREVENTION AND CONTROL OF ACADEMIC PLAGIARISM BASED ON INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY
21	Siti Fathonah	Mung Bean Biscuits for Early Childhood
22	Sri Haryani	Development of Chemistry Teacher Professionalism Through Pedagogical Content Knowledge Training
23	Sri Sumartiningsih	The Self Concept in Children with Asthma to Participation in Physical Activity
24	Sunyoto	Development of Industry Practice Model in Vocational High School Based Entrepreneurship
25	Susetyo Widiasmoro	Effect of the Use of Resources and Learning Motivation for Learning Outcomes IPA Subject to SMP Terbuka
26	Totok Sumaryanto F	Forms, Development and The Application of Music Media in The Kindergartens: A Comparative Study of Two Kindergartens in Semarang
27	Trisnani Widowati	CREATIVITY OF STUDENTS IN CREATING ORNAMENTS / ACCESSORIES HAIR WITH WASTE MATERIAL
28	Wadiyo	Song as a Means to Convey Educational Messages for Preschool Students

Medicinal Plants in Semarang State University

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Abstract—Back to nature concept develop follow the increasing of modern drug cost and side effect. Many people believe that traditional therapies give advantage more than modern drug, that are safe and cheap. Medicinal plant, one of traditional therapy, were used thousand years ago and exist until now. Many people prefer medicinal plant more than modern drug. Semarang State University occupies a high land area of 105 Ha. Cold temperature, fertile soil and large land is an ideal condition of medicinal plant growth. The potential of campus as source of medicinal plant were explored to get the kind of plant. A survey conducted to identified the medicinal plant in Semarang State University campus. The survey found 172 species of medicinal plants growth in all faculty. It consist trees, shrubs, bushes, herbaeus, liana, and bryoids. Suggested to explore the medicinal effect of plants and find scientific reason for using it.

Keywords—medicinal plant, traditional theurapeutic, Semarang State University campus

INTRODUCTION

Back to nature therapetic concept develop follow the increasing of modern drug cost, that too expensive for unfortune peoples. The people prefer used medicinal plant for many, i.e *Psidium guajava* leaf were used to treat diarrhea (1,2); *Apium graveolens L* for hypertension (3,4); garlic for hyperlipidemia; and etc. These fact showed the great potential to develop medicinal plant for theurapetic agents.

Semarang State University occupies in a high land about 259 metres above sea level. This areas had cold temperature and enough sunshine. The campus lies in the Sekaran village covered about 105 ha. A fertile soil layer arranged the land given an advantage for growing of many kind of plants. Many species of plants potentially as medicine growth and covered the campus area need to identify. The study purpose to identify the species of medicinal plant in Semarang State University campus.

METHOD

Study Design

The study was located in the centre Semarang State University campus, Sekaran village. A survey conducted to identified the morphology and taxonomy of medicinal plant which found in Semarang State University area.

Classification of Plant

All data of plant species collected and classified based on characteristic of morphology. There were six categories included tree, shrub, bush, herbaceous, liana and bryopsida.

1. Tree, a woody plant having one erect parenial stem (trunk) at least three inches in diameters at a point 4-1/2 feet above the ground, a definitely formed crown of foliage, and a mature height of at least 13 feet
2. Shrub, a small to medium-sized woody plant. It is distinguished from a tree by its multiple stems and shorter height, usually under 6 m (20 ft) tall. Shrub can be large and high, the branched not far from the surface of ground.
3. Bushes, a small, low shrubs, generally less than 2 m (6.6 ft) tall, such as lavender, periwinkle and most small garden varieties of roses
4. Herbaceous, a plants usually is wet, which are dry, stems, and its overall plant can not erect above the ground / water
5. Liana, the term more widely used class for vines and hanging plants. Liana were characterized with woody stems and not strong enough to support all parts of plant.
6. Bryopsida consist of moss, ferns, and fungus. The size is divided by high vegetation. The shape and size of leaves there is a large, wide, medium, and small (needles and grasses) and mix

RESULT

Two months survey founded 172 species of medicinal plant growth in campus areas. Medicinal plants in Semarang State University were found in eight faculties. The most number of species were found in Mathematic and Natural Science Faculty, and the fewest in Law Faculty.

The Species of Medicinal Plant

Medicinal plants in Semarang State University consist tree, shrub, bush, herbaceous, liana and bryoid. The most category were herbaceous, and the fewest were bryoid (table 1).

DISCUSSION

The environment influences existency of species in the world. The difference of climate, edaphic and biotic factors leads the difference species (7,8,9). Climatic factors included temperature, sunshine and season influence the number of species. Climate variables are most important in predicting distribution of plant at regional scale, particularly for trees (10).

Edaphic factors are defined as ecological influences properties of the soil brought about by its physical and chemical characteristic. Edaphic factors are depend on soil, gas and water content in it. The differences of these factors often as major cause of the change on vegetation in the same area. Therefore, edaphic factors has important role for the distribution of plants in area (10) . Soil is a place to grow and development of plants. Air, water, minerals, and organic matter (living and non-living) are the basic *ingredients of soils*. Fertility of soil are the main factors that influences the spread or distribution of the plant (11). The parameters of soil fertility, among others, are the content of humus or organic matter, soil elements, soil texture, and water content in the soil pores. Soil provides air to the roots and affects rate of growth of trees, yield of trees and natural regeneration.

Mathematic and Natural Science Faculty occupies the second place in wide area after Sport Science Faculty, but the the most number of species found there. It were caused by the difference use of land. Most of the lands in Sport Science Faculty were used for sport field, i.e tennis court, athletic track, swimming pool or volleyball court. Biology education garden are the most wide in Mathematic and Natural Science Faculty which had most of medicinal plants species.

CONCLUSSION

Semarang State University had a great potency as source of medicinal plants. This potency were caused by geographic and edaphic factors. High land, cold temperature and fertile soil give and advantage for grow and development of plants. A large number of medicinal plant species growing well, which cover tree, shrub, bush, herbaceous, liana and bryoid.

TABLE I. MEDICINAL PLANTS IN SEMARANG STATE UNIVERSITY CLASSIFIED BASE ON MORPHOLOGY

Categories	The number of Species
Tree	33
Shrub	37

Categories	The number of Species
Bush	19
Herbaceous	68
Liana	11
bryoid	4

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